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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE National Technical Information Service

AD-A032 464

A COMPENDIUM OF NAS ENROUTE SYSTEM PERFORMANCE, ANALYSIS, AND MODELING DOCUMENTATION RELATIVE TO THE MODEL A3D2 ENROUTE OPERATIONAL SYSTEM

FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION WASHINGTON, D. C.

SEPTEMBER 1976

A COMPENDIUM OF NAS ENROUTE SYSTEM PERFORMANCE,
ANALYSIS, AND MODELING DOCUMENTATION RELATIVE TO THE
MODEL A3d2 ENROUTE OPERATIONAL SYSTEM

Mae Ohman Robert F. Irwin



September 1976 Final Report



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Prepared for

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION
Systems Research & Development Service
Washington, D.C. 20590

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16. Abstract

The documents identified in this compendium may be in the form of Design Concepts, Design Specifications, Performance Memorandums or Reports, or the response to FAA requested studies that may, or may not have been implemented into the EnRoute Model A3d2 Operational Software Program.

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OF

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SYSTEM

PERFORMANCE-ANALYSIS-MODELING

DOCUMENTATION

PRODUCED

by

IBM/NAFEC

UNDER CONTRACT

FA65-WA-1395

COMPILED by: Mae Ohman

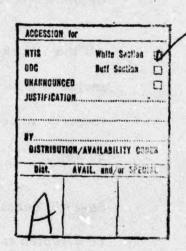
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DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMING BRANCH

ARD-140, NAFEC, BLDG. 7

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. 08405



INTRODUCTION

This report covers the work performed in support of the Design,

Development and Implementation of the Automated National Airspace

System EnRoute Operational Program under Contract FA 65-WA-1395.

A function of the contractor's "System Performance Analysis Department" was to prepare "Working Papers" for review and evaluation, relative to system design improvements, in addition to the performance measurements and analysis of newly developed systems.

The documents included in this compendium may be in the form of Design concepts, Design Specifications, Performance Memorandums or Reports, or responses to FAA requested studies, that may, or may not have been implemented into the Model A3d2 Operational Program.

All the "Working Papers" that were produced under the contract are not included in this compendium since they reflected studies that were pertinent to early model deliveries that are no longer relevant to the present operational system.

Specific questions relative to the contents or status of these documents may be directed to personnel of the Central Programming Branch, ARD-140, NAFEC, Atlantic City, New Jersey 08405.

Copies of these studies are available from the NAS DOCUMENTATION FACILITY, Bldg. 53, FAA/NAFEC, Atlantic City, N.J. 08405.

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DEFINITIONS

of

DOCUMENT NAMES

APUD	LEYLANA	S PROGRAM US	BERS DOCUM	ENT
SAAN	SYSTEM	ARCHITECTURE	ANALYSIS	MIMORANDUM
SAAR	System	ARCHITECTURE	ANALYSIS	REPORT
SPAM	System	PERFORMANCE	ANALYSIS	MEMORANDUM
SPAR	SYSTEM	PERFORMANCE	ANALYSIS	REPORT
SPAS	SYSTEM	PERFORMANCE	ANALYSIS	SPECIFICATION

ANALYSIS PROGRAM USER'S DOCUMENT

Document # Date
Title

APUD 01.01 APUD 01.02 April 29, June 12, Aug. 29, 1974 Central Processor Utilization/Response Time CPU/RT Program

Abstract

The Central Processor Utilization/Response Time (CPU/RT) Program is a FORTRAN program which calculates and reports Compute Element (CE) utilization, Input-Output Control Element (IOCE) utilization (for the processor only), and response times for messages of priorities 2 through 6.

SYSTEMS ARCHITECTURE ANALYSIS MEMORANDUM

Document #

SAAM-01

Date Title

April 21, 1972 Documentation/Purpose & Procedure

Abstract

. The document establishes the procedures for preparation and distribution of NAS Systems

Analysis documentation.

Document #

SAAM-02

Date Title April 21, 1972

Model 3 Storage Utilization

Abstract

The CEST program is used to estimate the SE (Storage Element) requirements for the ARTCC sites. The CEST program uses a set of input parameters to determine the estimated core requirement and then computes the number of 32K

SEs needed to meet that requirement.

Document #

SAAM-03

Date Title March 1, 1972

Gross Design/Priority of FDEP Outputs

Abstract

This memo presents an architectural review of CR0087 entitled "Priority of FDEP Outputs". Contents include a background of the CR, conclusions and recommendations concerning implementation....

Document #

SAAM-04

Date

March 1, 1972

Title

Utility/CDC Driver Program

Abstract

Considerations involved in development of a program to drive the CDC in a NOSS

environment.....

Document #

SAAM-05

Date

March 2, 1972

Title

Performance/Lock Suspension Problem

Abstract

This memo explains a lock suspension problem caused by cyclic programs requesting mutual resources in NAS 3d1.0 In addition, a recommendation is suggested which will alleviate

this problem.....

SYSTEMS ARCHITECTURE ANALYSIS MEMORANDUM

Document #

SAAM-07

Date Title

April 6, 1972

Performance/Recovery Recording for Model A3c0.0

Abstract

This memo presents an architectural review of Recovery Recording order for Model A3c0.0. The contents includes Recovery Recording order considerations and recommendations for system

performance improvement.....

Document #

SAAM-09

Date Title April 14, 1972

Performance/Potential Storage Interference Problems

Abstract

This memo outlines reasons for potential storage interference problems for NAS 200 0 and

interference problems for NAS 3c0.0 and recommends a new storage mapping scheme.....

Document #

SAAM-10

Date Title May 5, 1972

Performance/Recovery Recording for Model A3d1.0

Abstract

This memo presents an architectural review of Recovery Recording order for Model A3d1.0. The contents includes Recovery Recording order constraints and recommendations for system

performance improvements.....

Document #

SAAM-11 May 5, 1972

Date Titl

Performance/Recovery Recording for Model A3c0.0

Abstract

This memo presents an architectural review of recovery recording order for Model A3c0.0. The contents includes recovery recording order constraints and recommendations for system performance improvement.....

Document #

SAAM-12

Date Title June 1, 1972

Documentation/Radar Data Processing & Automatic Tracking

Abstract

Functional review of Radar Data Processing and Automatic Tracking in Hodel 3d Version 2.....

No.

SYSTEMS ARCHITECTURE ANALYSIS MEMORANDUM

Document #

SAAM-14

Date Title September 5, 1972
Methodology/Simplified FDP Guidelines

Abstract

Guidelines are presented for a study entitled:

"A Reduced or Simplified FDP with the 3d2

RDP....

Document #

SAAM-15

Date Title November 17, 1972

Disk Storage

Abstract

This memorandum, via a Disk Storage Chart, describes the disk storage estimates for A3d1 (maximum of 148 cylinders and 19 tracks) and for

A3d2 (187 cylinders and 8 tracks).

Document #

SAAM-17

Date Title November 9, 1972

Gross Design

Abstract

The intent of this memorandum is to identify specific functional areas of study for a reduced or simplified FDP system to operate in

conjunction with 3d2 RDP.

Document #

Date

SAAM-20 May 18, 1973

Title

Minimum Configuration Fail-Soft Sizing Results

Abstract

SAAM-20 represents the results of the IBM sizing

activity in support of MITRE Minimum

Configuration Fail-Soft Study.

SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE ANALYSIS REPORTS

Document #

SAAR-01

Date

February 8, 1972

Title

Shared Storage Using Fixed Buffering,

Abstract

This report presents in detail, a shared storage

method of main storage reduction using fixed

buffering.

Document #

Date Title SAAR-02

February 1972

Dynamic Buffering Overhead

This report presents an analysis of dynamic buffering modification that were used as a basis for estimating the resultant core savings and

response time degradations.

Document #

Date Title SAAR-03

July 24, 1972

Utility

Abstract

The purpose of this document is to place NOSS Support and Utility programs in prospective. It presents the attributes, desirable functions, and design changes for the NOSS and Utility programs, and where applicable, proposals for future design of the program.

Document #

Date Title SAAR-04

March 13, 1972 Dynamic Buffering

Abstract

Recommended programs for Dynamic Buffering.

Document #

Date Title SAAR-05

March 31, 1972 Gross Design

Abstract This report identifies two problems present in

the current architecture pertaining to systems

evaluation.

SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE ANALYSIS REPORT

Document #

SAAR-07

Date

May 25, 1972

Title

Performance/Redesign of Subprogram "DUZ"

Abstract

A redesign of subprogram DUZ to effect greater

system throughput.

Document #

Date Title SAAR-08

July 1, 1972

Performance/TARP, REMONR & STATISTICS

Abstract

The inclusion of dynamic buffering in NAS, dictates that new capabilities be added to the System Performance programs. (TARP, REMONR, and STATISTICS). This paper describes the current plans for those programs and identified new data

which will have to be supplied if the capabilities are to be installed.

Document #

Date Title SAAR-09

September 20, 1972

Gross Design-Bulk Storage File (DASD Resident)

Abstract

The Bulk Storage File (BSF) is used to support the maintenance of a large number of repetitive flight plans and to provide a source for entering the flight plans into the National Airspace System (NAS). The report also contains a general discussion of a DASD and Index

Sequential Data Sets.

Document #

Date Title SAAR-10

April 12, 1973

Dynamic Data Buffering

Abstract

The methodology and feasibility of disk residency and buffaring of proposed flight plan

data is investigated in this paper.

SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE ANALYSIS REPORT

Document #

SAAR-11

Date Title February 16, 1973

Storage Static Table Buffering

Abstract

The methodology and feasibility of Static Table Buffering is investigated in this paper. Static Table Buffering will produce, if all items are adopted, a gross core storage savings of 8638 words or 0.26 Logical Storage Elements.

Document #

Date Title SAAR-12 September 13, 1972 Conflict Prediction

Abstract

The filtering efficiency of two different conflict prediction algorithms was determined for a given set of assumptions and data. The specific conclusion resulting from the analysis was, that for the assumptions and data used in this paper, the geographical filter is superior for look ahead times up to 2 or 2.5 minutes. After this look ahead value the altitude filter becomes superior.

Document #

Date Title SAAR-14

October 5, 1973

Preliminary Design Resource Recovery via IOCE

Abstract

This paper presents ideas and conclusions in several areas of CPU resource buy back. Several of these ideas can be considered final, others require additional study, therefore the analysis and conclusions presented should be considered preliminary.

Document #

Date Title SAAR-14.1

November 24, 1974

Resource Recovery via the IOCE Analysis of Preliminary

Conceptual Design

Abstract

This document reports the processing, processing sensitivity, and I/O requirements of the NAS System's IOCE architecture as proposed by Resource Recovery via the IOCE (SAAR-14) The analysis as presented in this paper was instrumental in pointing out weaknesses both in the SAAR-14.0 conceptual design and the basic set of assumptions used in structuring that design. The new design being developed replaces in total, the design presented in SAAR-14.0.

SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE ANALYSIS REPORT

Document #

Date Title SAAR-14.2

July 22, 1974 CPU Recovery via the IOCE

Abstract

This document presents a method of reducing compute utilization by offloading additional functions to the IOCE. This proposal in conjunction with other ideas will extend the life of the 9020A Centers.

Document #

SPAR-04

Date Title November 12, 1971

Analysis of Radar Data Buffer Storage Interference

in the Radar Processing Subsystem

Abstract

This analysis investigates the impact of SE Interference on the radar processing programs, both CE and IOCE resident, caused by the use of the Radar Data Table (RT). This analysis determine the interference to be expected when these functions vie for access to the single SE

containing RT.

Document #

Date Title SPAR-08

January 7, 1972

Effects of the Collimation and Registration Analysis

Abstract

This study addresses the effects which the operation of the collimation and registration functions exert on the operation of the Radar Processing and Tracking (RPAT) subsystem. Effects are discussed in terms of IOCE processing time, CE processing time, and radar

data age.

Document #

Date Title SPAM-21

May 17, 1972

Initial 3D2 Analysis

Abstract

This document presents the results of a series of CSS Model simulations of the 3D2 System Performance on a 9020D Duplex Configuration at a 100% load (444 tracks) (simulating the entire system in core storage, i.e., no dynamic buffering). The analysis describes the impact on system performance due to the addition of the flight plan aided tracking function and the automatic handoff initiation function to the 3D1 System.

Document # SPAM-23.00.01 Date July 26, 1972

Title Rate of Change of Mode C Altitude Reports

Abstract This document establishes a basis for

determining the simulation loading factor for Mode C beacon modifications as a function of track load. The analysis is based on the specified distribution of tracks into classes, in particular, arrival, departure, over flight, and withins. The number of Mode C changes per

subscan derived here is 21.

Document # SPAM-29

Date May 31, 1972
Title Initial Analysis of the Current Purge Algorithm

Abstract This document reports the results of continuing

investigation and analysis of the dynamic buffering procesures in the NAS System.

Document # SPAR-29

Date December 8, 1972
Title Recommendations for Code Modules to be buffered

on the Dynamic Buffered System

Abstract This document presents specific recommendations as to which code modules should be buffered in

the dynamic buffered system and also includes the assumptions and analysis used in obtaining

the recommendations.

Document # SPAR-38

Date August 15, 1973
Title A3d2.0 Utilization and Response Time Test Results

Abstract This document presents tests results for test 62 and 63A on System 221, and tests 64 and 65 on

System 021. The most significant aspect of the test results was in the startup/startover area.

Document #

SPAR-39

Date

January 15, 1974

Title

United Kingdom System Utilization and Response Time Test Results. Tests 64 and 65 on System UK 23Y.

Abstract.

This document presents the initial United Kingdom CPU utilization and response time test results for System Test 64 and 65. The input message response times analyzed and startup timings for establish mode and re-establish mode were well within the guidelines specified in NAS-MD-318.

Document #

Date Title SPAR-40 June 1974

Utilization and Response Time Predictions for 3d2.0

Using the CPU/RT Algorithm

Abstract

This document was written to present NAS performance predictions for the A3d2.0 system. They are evaluated in terms of CE utilization, IOCE utilization and message response times. Insight into the Capacity of NAS, both 9020A and 9020D systems, can be obtained from these predictions.

Document #

Date Title SPAM-41

August 3, 1972

1982 CPU and Response Time Predictions for

DCC (9020E) sites.

Abstract

This document presents the results of a series of Display Channel Complex simulation model runs based on traffic load projections for 1981 and 1982 at five centers. The purpose was to determine which centers would require triplex 9020E computers and which could use duplex configurations.

Document # Date

SPAR-41 April 1974

Title Validation/Calibration Modelling Effort

Abstract

This document presents the results of a validation and calibration effort for the 3d2.0 version of the CSS NAS model which took place in October, November and December 1973.

Document #

SPAR-42

Date Title July 12, 1974

A3d2.1 Utilization and Response Time. Test Results

Abstract

This report presents the A3d2.1 utilization and response time test results for Tests 62 and 62A on System 533, Test 64 on System 332 and Test 65 on System 335. Input message response times and startup/startover times remained within the guidelines specified in NAS-MD-318.

Document #

SPAM-43

Date Title October 20, 1972

Simulation Tape Characterization

Abstract

This document presents a statistical characterization of the input data used for capacity and response time testing of the Simulated 111, 222, 333 and 444 track loads for Model A3d1.0.

Document #

SPAR-43

July 8, 1974

Date Title

9020A CPU Buy Back: NAS Monitor Investigation

Abstract

The NAS Monitor program was investigated and analyzed for CPU savings. There were three objectives to the study and each is described fully in this document.

Document #

SPAR-44

Date

August 2, 1974

Title

The Effects of SAR/TAR Activity on System Performance

Abstract

A study was initiated to determine the effects of System Analysis Recording and Timing Analysis Recording activity on NAS system performance. The objective was to identify the CE utilization and response time impact of operating the NAS system at higher SAR/TAR selections, similar to those used operationally at the sites.

Document #

SPAR-45 Date June 20, 1974

Title Main-Memory Storage Requirements for Fail-Soft

Abstract

. This document is the first of a series of interim reports describing the results of a study of a Fail-Soft System for the NAS CCC as proposed by Mitre Technical Report, MTR 4239. It gives the estimated main-memory storage requirements for that system. A final report will be issued upon completion of the entire study.

Document #

SPAR 46.1 May 13, 1975 Date

Disk Storage Requirements and Basic Transition

Methodology For Fail-Soft

Abstract

Title

This document is one of a series of reports describing the results of the system performance analysis of a proposed Fail-Soft system for the National Airspace System Central Computer Complex. The description of the system is contained in Mitre Technical Report, MTR-4239. The FailSoft System will enable continuing computer support of Air Traffic Control operations when insufficient equipment is available for the normal NAS operational program. A final report will be issued upon completion of the entire Fail-Soft study. document replaces interim document, SPAR 46.

Document # Date

SPAR 47 July 22, 1974

9020A SAR/TAR CPU Accuracy Validation

Abstract

Title

This report presents the results of the 9020A SAR/TAR CPU Accuracy Validation Analysis Task as described in SPAS 10. It recommends that an investigation be initiated in the area of TAR recording in an attempt to identify NAS programming changes which would minimize the differences in the SMI and SAR/TAR reported results.

Document # SPAR 47.1

Date September 4, 1974

9020D SAR/TAR CPU Accuracy Validation Title

This report presents the results of the 9020D Abstract

SAR/TAR CPU Accuracy Validation Analysis Task as described in SPAS 10. It recommends that an investigation in the area of TAR recording in an attempt to identify NAS programming changes which would minimize the differences in the SMI

and SAR/TAR reported results. It also

recommends that changes be made to the SAR/TAR reduction program to account for the TAR CPU

overhead and automatically made timing

adjustments to take into account the pre-TAR and

post-TAR generation time.

SPAR 48 Document #

August 15, 1974 Date

9020A CPU Buy Back Application Programs Investigation Title

The Application Programs were investigated and Abstract

analyzed for CPU savings. The study has three objectives, all of which are described in this

document.

Document #

SPAR 49 Date

August 5, 1974 Preliminary General Description of the A3d2.1 System Title

A general description of the A3d2.1 system. Abstract

Document # SPAR 49.1

Date August 30, 1974

A General Description of the A3d2.1 System Title

A general description of the A3d2.1 System. Abstract

SPAR 50 Document #

September 6, 1974 Date

Summary of the 9020A CPU Buy Back Study Title

The NAS Program was investigated and analyzed Abstract for CPU savings. There were three objectives to

this study: document in detail the CPU usage of the NAS Program; investigate for CPU savings those areas requiring substantial CPU resources; and recommend design changes to the NAS Program

wherever substantial CPU savings can be

achieved.

Document #

SPAR-51

Date

January 16, 1975

Title A3d2.1

A3d2.1 System Utilization and Response Time Test

Results

Abstract

This document contains the A3d2.1 System CPU utilization and response time test results:

Tests 62 and 602 on System 545y and Tests 64 and

604 on System 345y.

Document #

Date Title SPAR-52

February 24, 1975

System Performance Measurements of a Quadruplex

9020A

Abstract

The A3d2.1 System was measured using two different levels of NAS on-line data recording. The first level was SAR Category 1 and no TARS, while the second level was SAR category 4 and all TARS. The results are presented in this

document.

Document #

Date Title SPAR-53

March 3, 1975

A3d2.1L (UK) System Utilization and Response

Time Test Results

Abstract

This report contains the A3d2.1L System CPU utilization and response time test results conducted on system UK49Y 9020D Duplex and the

9020D Simplex.

Document #

Date Title SPAR-54

January 28, 1975

Jacksonville Measurement Results

Abstract

The document contains data measurement results

obtained at Jacksonville.

Document #

Date Title SPAR-55

March 19, 1975

IOCE Utilization Measurement Study

Abstract

This document presents the results obtained in measuring IOCE utilization for the A3d2.1 system

using the IBM SMI (system measurement

instrument.)

Document #

SPAR-56

Date Title May 27, 1975

3d2.2 (RBB) Storage Estimates

Abstract

. This document contains the initial 3d2.2 RBB core storage estimates for the Chicago, Cleveland, New York and Houston Air Traffic Control Centers. Fixed Tables, Core Resident Programs, Sita Adapted Tables and the Buffer Areas are the four basic system sizing factors the estimates are composed of.

Document #

SPAR-57

Date Title May 9, 1975

9020A Storage Interference Measurement Results

Abstract

This document presents the results of a 9020A storage interference study. It also presents the method used to obtain the measurements and the data collected.

Document #

SPAR-58

Date

April 28, 1975

Title

MOD 08A Storage Interference Impact Analysis

Abstract

This document presents the approach and analysis results of the task to evaluate the impact to the performance of the 9020A upon introduction of a storage element with twice the capacity of the current MOD 08 storage element. The analysis presented deals primarily with the performance impact of the 9020A system as it relates to the CPU loss attributable to storage interference.

Document # Date

SPAM-59.3

May 31, 1973

Title

Summary of A3d2 Model Results with Input Message Loading Defined by CR3147A changes to SPO-MD-318

Abstract

This document reports CPU utilization and response time results from two runs made with the A3d2 CCC Model.

Document # SPAR-59

Date April 30, 1975
Title Houston ARTCC Measurement and Evaluation

Abstract This report is on the performance measurements made at the Houston ARTCC on January 30, 1975,

with the A3d2.1 First Update System.

Document # SPAR-59.1

Date June 12, 1975

Title Memphis Air Route Traffic Control Center Computer

Measurement and Evaluation

Abstract This report consists of a quantitative

evaluation of computer performance at the

Memphis ARTCC. The measurements taken there on March 20, 1975, served as a primary data base.

Document # SPAR-59.2

Date July 15, 1975

Title Chicago ARTCC Measurement and Evaluation

Abstract This report is on the performance measurements

made at the Chicago ARTCC on April 24, 1975 with

the A3d2.1 System.

Document # SPAR-59.3

Date August 20, 1975

Title Oakland Air Route Traffic Control Center

Computer Measurement and Evaluation

Abstract This report consists of a quantitative

evaluation of computer performance at the

Oakland ARTCC. The measurements that were taken on May 8, 1975, served as a primary data base.

Document #

nt # SPAR-59.4

Date August 15, 1975

Title Composite Site Analysis Report of the JAX, HOU, MEM, CHI and OAK ARTCC's Computer Measurement and

Evaluation

Abstract This report contains a summary of all the data

measured at each of the five sites, namely, Jacksonville, Houston, Memphis, Chicago and Oakland. Jacksonville was measured on the

A3d2.0 system while the others were measured on

the A3d2.1 system.

Document #

SPAR-60 May 9, 1975

Date Title

System Model Test Report

Abstract

This report documents the tests conducted to validate the System Model of the National Airspace System. The modeled components include radar, central computer complex (9020A or 9020D), Display Channel (CDC or DCC) and ARTS

(single or dual IOP)

Document #

SPAM-61

Date

June 12, 1973

Title

CE Utilization Cost of SAR/TAR Activity

Abstract

This document addresses the question of the impact on CE Utilization, of the increase in

SAR/TAR activity.

Document #

SPAR-61

Date Title May 15, 1975

TESDATA 1155 Storage Interference Measurement

Procedure for the 9020A

Abstract

This report presents a technical approach and the analysis techniques required to accurately determine the amount of 9020A CPU processing power that is lost due to storage contention delays inherent to the system design. Operating techniques and procedures for the TESDATA 1155 Computer Measurement System (Hardware Monitor) and technical interfacing data to the 9020A units are included.

Document #

SPAM-62

Date

September 1, 1973

Title

Phase II Storage Interference in NAS, The Effects of

Planned Mapping

Abstract

This document presents the results of Phase II of a two phase study of storage interference in the NAS System. The purpose was to present the results of a remapped system and to recommend permanent changes to the NAS Core Map.

Document #

SPAR-62

Date Title May 13, 1975

Final Report-Fail-Soft Study

Abstract

This document is the final report of an analysis of a proposed Fail-Soft System design for the National Airspace System (NAS) Central Computer Complex (CCC). The proposed Fail-Soft System described by Mitre Technical Report 4239, accommodates failure of two like CCC elements. The foremost factors of the Fail-Soft System evaluated were storage and CPU requirements and a method of transitioning between normal NAS and the Fail-Soft System.

Document #

SPAR-63

Date Title June 3, 1975

Fail-Soft Modeling Results

Abstract

This study was undertaken to substantiate the practicability (with respect to CPU Utilization and Response Time Performance) of a Fail-Soft Version of NAS. Mitre Technical Report 4239 and IBM System Performance Analysis Report 45 were used as quides.

Document #

SPAM-64.1

Date

December 7, 1973

Title

Increased Load Measurements on the 9020D using the

CSS Model

Abstract

This document presents the results of a study on the NAS System behavior using NAS-MD-318 loads greater than 100% (444 tracks) on a duplex 9020D configuration.

Document #

SPAM-64.2

Date

December 19, 1973

Title

Increased Load Measurements on the 9020A for

System A3d2.0

Abstract

This document presents the results of a study on the NAS system behavior using NAS-ND-318 loads greater than 50% (222 tracks) on a 9020A triplex configuration.

Document #

SPAR-64

Date

June 9, 1975

Title

Module Frequency/Execution Time Determination

Abstract

. This document contains the results of a task

that was initiated for the purpose of

determining the performance characteristics, in terms of frequency of execution, execution time, and CPU utilization, for the various application

subroutines in the A3d2.1 NAS System.

Document #

SPAM-65

Date Title October 25, 1973 3d2.0 Pool Storage Algorithm

Abstract

The purpose of this document is to provide the individual ARTCCs with an updated pool storage algorithm for 3d2.0. It also provides

estimates, based on mathematical calculations of

pool requirements based upon IFR count.

Document #

SPAR-65

Date Title July 15, 1975

A3d2.2 System Utilization and Response Time Test

Results

Abstract

This document contains the results of the A3d2.2 CPU utilization and response time tests conducted on the 9020A Triplex, Test 602, and on the 9020D Duplex, Test 604. All requirements were met as specified in NAS-ND-318.

Document #

SPAM-66

Date

November 9, 1973

Title

UK System Performance Predictions

Abstract

This document presents the results of a study of the United Kingdom System that was initiated for the purpose of predicting the performance of the system in terms of CPU utilization and message response times, estimating the core storage requirements, and identifying the Test Area 6 load that is most representative of the anticipated peak load situation.

Document #

SPAR-66

Date

August 1, 1975

Title

A3d2.2 RBB Instruction Sequence Scap Report

Abstract

This report presents the objectives, approach and results of the task to scan the instruction code of the NAS A3d2.2 (RBB) system to obtain counts and sequence of instructions.

Document #

SPAM-67

Date Title December 3, 1973

System Parameters Affecting Core Storage

Abstract

This document presents the results of an evaluation of system parameters believed to have an impact on core storage as discussed in Mitre

document TOS#121-37A.

Document #

SPAM-67.1

Date Title June 15, 1974 System Parameters Affecting Core Storage

Abstract

This document presents the results of an evaluation of system parameters believed to have an impact on core storage as discussed in Mitre document TOS#121-37A. It discusses those parameters which do and do not have a significant impact and affect on core storage.

Document #

SPAR-67

Date Title August 18, 1975

Validation of the TESDATA 1155 in Supporting Test

Area 6 Capacity Measurements

Abstract

This document describes the method used and the test results obtained in validating the TESDATA 1155 Compute Performance Measurement System (Hardware Monitor) with respect to measuring CPU utilization. An accurate performance measure of the NAS System was provided in this report.

Document #

SPAR-68

Date Title September 2, 1975

On-Line CPU Monitoring

Abstract

This document presents an accurate method of measuring CPU in the operational environment. The CPU results are reported in real time as the data is collected, therefore it is called the

On-Line CPU Monitor.

Document #

SPAR-69

Date

August 15, 1975

Title

Calibration/Validation Report for the CCC EnRoute

Model

Abstract

The purpose of this report is to document the

status of the CCC Model.

Document #

SPAM-70

Date Title October 4, 1974

Houston Site Measurement Results

Abstract

The primary purpose of this study was to evaluate and characterize the current traffic load imposed upon the Houston site on August 14, 1974, to determine the current CPU utilization of the site in the FDP operational mode, and to estimate its CPU in the full FDP/RDP Mode.

Document #

SPAM-70.2

Date

October 14, 1974

Title

Houston Site Measurement Results

Abstract

This paper presents the system performance measurement results for the Houston ARTCC on August 14, 1974. The major conclusions obtained from the analysis of this site are listed in this document.

Document #

SPAR-70

Date

October 10, 1975

Title

Systems Model and EnRoute CCC Model Evaluation Using

the Houston Site Measured Data

Abstract

This study represents the first time that the NAS System Model and EnRoute CCC Model were used

to predict site performance statistics.

Document #

SPAM-71

Date Title December 16, 1974

NAS System Measurements of the High Altitude'

Conflict Alert Function

Abstract

This document presents the results obtained in measuring the performance of the NAS system with

conflict alert as defined in NCP 3047A.

Analysis was also done concerning the impact of

modifying conflict alert system parameters.

Document #

SPAM-72

Date Title November 15, 1974

System Performance Analysis of the RBB Dynamic

Buffering System

Abstract

This document presents the results of a study undertaken to evaluate NAS system performance using the modified dynamic buffering algorithm

which was recommended in the RBB study.

Document #

SPAR-72

Date

January 8, 1976

Title

A3d2.1 Response Time Recording Tool Investigation

(RTRT)

Abstract

This document presents a method for measuring the software portion of response times in a site environment, i.e., with all hardware devices on-

line.

Document #

SPAM-73

Date Title January 28, 1975

Mini-SPAM Re

Mini-SPAM Results-73 Test 604 (1/14/75) RDP and

Test 604 (1/14/75) FDP for the UK System

Abstract

This document presents the results for FDP/RDP Systems Test for the United Kingdom System (Tape

UK 49Y)

Document #

SPAR-73

December 19, 1975

Optimization

Abstract

Date

This document presents the results of a study to reduce core storage and improve CPU utilization of the 9020 system through the implementation of new instructions and the enhancement of the

JOVIAL compiler.

Document #

SPAM-74

Date Title November 26, 1975
Mode C Intruder Logic CPU Estimate

Abstract

This document contains the CPU requirements for

integrating Mode C intruder logic into the

Conflict Alert function.

Document #

SPAR 74

Date Title February 2, 1976

handing to 1570

Applications for Model 08A Storage Elements at

the 9020A ARTCC's

Abstract

This report discusses software and system techniques utilizing 08A storage elements which could be applied to reduce system storage risks

and to provide significant storage growth

options.

Document #

SPAR 75

Date Title April 9, 1976

An Analysis of the Impact of the "Store and Forward" Flow Control Design on the CCC System

This document contains the modeling results of the proposed Central Flow Control design. The results are presented in six major areas to assess the overall impact of the proposed design on system performance.

Document # Date

SPAR 76

Title

May 24, 1976 CCC Simulation Model/Calibration Report of the Model A3d2.2 System

Abstract

The purpose of this report is to document the results of a task to assess the accuracy of the CCC Model in presenting the performance characteristics of the NAS A3d2.2. The NAS A3d2.2 CCC Model is a simulation program that provides a means for analyzing the performance of the NAS program. The model represents the NAS hardware, NAS program modules, message types and logic paths that are the primary contributors to hardware and software resource usage in terms of CE utilization and response times. The NAS CCC Simulation Model is written in ECSS and SIMSCRIPT, and runs under the System/360 Operating System (OS/MVT). The model has approximately 33,000 source statements and requires approximately 1014-1272K Bytes of core storage to execute depending upon the load.

Document # Date Title

SPAR 77 June 23, 1976

Analysis of an Operational EnRoute System to Execute in 10 Storage Elements (SE's)

Abstract

This study presents a technique to develop a Simplex 10 SE Operational EnRoute System capable of supporting 100 Flight Plans and 50 tracks.

Document #

SPAS-2

Date Title October 17, 1972

CCC, DCC and On-Line Lab

Abstract

This document explains the objectives, methodology and analysis techniques of the CCC, DCC and on-line lab measurement and evaluation

task.

Document #

Date Title SPAS-6

February 15, 1974

CPU Recovery

Abstract

This document describes a task effort directed toward recovering CPU resources in NAS. The major area to be investigated for CPU recovery are: offloading additional radar functions to the IOCE, selective redesign of the Application Programs Area and Monitor Area, operational and procedural changes, storage mapping optimization, and hardware investigations to augment or upgrade existing CPU resources.

Document #

Date Title SPAS-07

June 19, 1974

Operational ARTCC Performance Measurement

and Evaluation

Abstract

The purpose of this paper is to outline two approaches which can be used for making the set of measurements necessary to gather information on the current CPU processing requirements, message response times, message input rates and recording impacts.

Document #

Date Title SPAS 07.00.01 September 10, 1974 Changes to SPAS-07

Abstract

These pages replace the corresponding pages in SPAS-07, Operational ARTCC Performance Measurement and Evaluation. These changes include a sample measurement scenario to be added to the description of the SAR/TAR measurement technique and other minor changes.

Document #

SPAS-07-01

Date Title December 5, 1974 Operational ARTCC Performance Measurement

and Evaluation (Data Collection)

Abstract

This document replaces the System Performance Analysis Specification SPAS-07, dated June 19, 1974 and SPAS 07.00.01 dated September 10, 1974.

Document #

Date Title SPAS-07.01.01 April 16, 1975

Operational ARTCC Performance Measurement and

Evaluation (Data Collection)

Abstract

The purpose of this paper is to outline the approach to be used for making the set of measurements necessary to gather information on the current CPU processing requirements, message response times, message input rates and recording impacts. This paper also describes the data to be collected, and the methods to be used to accomplish this collection. This SPAS supersedes SPAS 07, SPAS 07.00.01, SPAS 07.01 and SPAS 07.01.01.

Document #

Date Title SPAS-07.02

February 11, 1975

Operational ARTCC Performance Measurement and

Evaluation (Data Reduction)

Abstract

This document explains how the data obtained from a site measurement is to be reduced, analyzed and reported. It also concerns itself with the data reduction programs, the information to be reported on, and the reports that are to be generated.

Document # Date

Title

SPAS-07.02.01 July 1, 1975

Operational ARTCC Performance Measurement and

Evaluation (Data Reduction)

Abstract

This document explains how the data collected in SPAS-07.01.01 is to be reduced, analyzed and reported. This document supplements SPAS-07.02.

Document #

SPAS-09

Date

June 25, 1974

Title

National Airspace System Central Computer Complex

(CCC) ECSS/Simscript Model

Abstract

This paper describes a task effort directed toward rewriting the National Airspace System (NAS) Central Computer Complex (CCC) model in the ECSS/Simscript simulation languages. intent, is to present the principal guidelines and the direction to be used in rewriting the model for management, and to those engaged in the rewrite.

Document #

Date Title SPAS-10

June 19, 1974

SAR/TAR CPU Accuracy Validation

Abstract

The purpose of this task is to validate the technique of using SAR recording data (specifically TAR recording) to obtain CPU utilization measurements. It will determine what degree of accuracy will be experienced in the CPU utilization measurements using the SAR recording technique.

Document #

Date Title SPAS-12

June 16, 1974

Mod 08A Storage Interference Impact Analysis

Abstract

This document intends to describe several analysis approaches available to assess the magnitude of the 9020A degradation and to make a recommendation as to the approach which should be used.

Document #

Date Title SPAS-13

February 20, 1975

Site Core Requirements for the RBB System

Abstract

This document is a specification to build a Model A3d2.2 Core Requirements Model for use by the sites.

Document # Date

SPAS-14

December 12, 1974

Title

Validation of the TESDATA 1155 in Supporting Test

Area 6 Capacity Measurements

Abstract The purpose of this task is to validate the use of the TESDATA 1155 Computer Performance Measurement System (Hardware Monitor) to collect and report on NAS CE utilization in the following categories: SVC processing, external interrupt processing, I/O interrupt processing, PE execution, and dispatcher idle time (Dispatcher active time is included in external

interrupt time).

Document #

SPAS-14.1

Date Title September 18, 1975

Validation of the TESDATA 1155 in Supporting Test

Area 6 Capacity Measurements

The TESDATA 1155 and the modified procedures specified in this SPAS to collect and reduce the NAS performance data provide an accurate CPU utilization measurement technique for current and future NAS system measurement activity.

Document # Date Title

SPAS-15

February 2, 1975

Module/Frequency/Execution Time Determination

Abstract The purpose of this task is to determine the frequency of execution and execution time for each measurable program module in A3d2.1 NAS.

THE WAR THE T